About Xantrex

Xantrex Technology Inc. is a world-leading supplier of advanced power electronics and controls with products from 50 watt mobile units to one MW utility-scale systems for wind, solar, batteries, fuel cells, microturbines, and backup power applications in both grid-connected and stand-alone systems. Xantrex products include inverters, battery chargers, programmable power supplies, and variable speed drives that convert, supply, control, clean, and distribute electrical power.

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XPower™ Powerpack 400 and 400 Plus Owner’s Guide
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About This Guide

Purpose

The purpose of this Owner’s Guide is to provide explanations and procedures for installing, operating, maintaining, and troubleshooting the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus.

The Guide provides safety guidelines, detailed planning and setup information, as well as information about operating and troubleshooting the unit.

Conventions Used

The following conventions are used in this guide.

**WARNING**

Warnings identify conditions that could result in personal injury or loss of life.

**CAUTION**

Cautions identify conditions or practices that could result in damage to the product or to other equipment.

**Important:** These notes describe an important action item or an item that you must pay attention to.
About This Guide

**Note:** These notes describe additional information which may add to your understanding of how to use the product.

**References to XPower Powerpack**

In this guide, both the XPower Powerpack 400 and the XPower Powerpack 400 Plus (with the air compressor) are referred to as XPower Powerpack when the information applies to both models. However, when the information is specific to one model, then reference is made specifically to the XPower Powerpack 400 or to the XPower Powerpack 400 Plus.

**Related Information**

You can find more information about Xantrex Technology Inc. as well as its products and services at [www.xantrex.com](http://www.xantrex.com)
Important Safety Instructions

The XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus generate a type of AC power similar to a normal household wall outlet. Operating the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus incorrectly or misusing it may damage the equipment or create hazardous conditions for the user.

**Important:** Before using your XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus, be sure to read and save these safety instructions.

Warnings and Cautions

**WARNING:** Shock hazard. Keep Away from Children.

The XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus generates the same potentially lethal AC power as a normal household wall outlet. Do not insert foreign objects into the AC Outlet, the DC Power Socket, the Jump-Start Cable Port, or the ventilation holes. Do not expose this product to water, rain, snow, or spray.

Do not open the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus except to replace the internal battery. Have a qualified technician complete any service work.

**CAUTION**

Do not connect any AC appliance with the neutral conductor connected to ground to the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus.
Important Safety Instructions

**CAUTION**
Do not expose the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus to temperatures over 104 °F (40 °C).

**WARNING: Explosion hazard**
Do not use this product where there are flammable fumes or gases, such as in the bilge of a gasoline-powered boat, or near propane tanks. Do not use this product in an enclosure containing automotive-type lead acid batteries. These batteries, unlike the sealed AGM battery in XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus, vent explosive hydrogen gas which can be ignited by sparks from electrical connections.

When working on electrical equipment, always ensure someone is nearby to help you in an emergency.

**WARNING: Heated surface**
Ensure at least 2" (5 cm) air space is maintained on all sides of the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus. During operation, keep away from materials that may be affected by high temperatures such as blankets, pillows and sleeping bags.

**WARNING: Fire hazard**
Never allow jump-start cables’ red and black clamps to touch each other or another common metal conductor. This could cause damage to the unit and/or create a sparking/explosion hazard. Always disconnect the jump-start cables from the unit after use and clip the plastic guard over the jump-start cable port.
Important Safety Instructions

**WARNING: Fire hazard**
Jump-start cable clamps must be connected positive to positive (red clamp to battery “+”) and negative to negative (black clamp to battery “-”). A reverse polarity connection (positive to negative) may cause damage to the unit and/or create a sparking/explosion hazard.

**WARNING: Fire hazard**
The jump-start feature is designed for short term operation only—less than 4 seconds. Operating the jump-start feature for more than 4 seconds may cause damage to the unit. Allow the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus to cool down for at least 3 minutes after each jump-start.

**WARNING: Risk of explosion, fire or burns**
The battery terminals exposed at the Jump-Start Cable Port have enough energy present to cause a spark, creating an explosion hazard, or to cause burns if a metal object contacts both terminals. Always clip the plastic guard over the Port when not in use.

**WARNING: Fire Hazard - XPower Powerpack 400 Plus**
Do not leave the compressor unattended while operating. The compressor is designed for short term operation only. Operation of the compressor over an extended period of time will cause the compressor unit to overheat and may cause damage. Allow the compressor to cool down for 10 minutes after each 10 minutes of continuous operation.
Precautions When Working With Batteries

WARNING: Explosion and Fire Hazard

1. Follow all instructions published by the battery manufacturer and the manufacturer of the equipment in which the battery is installed.
2. Make sure the area around the battery is well-ventilated.
3. Never smoke or allow a spark or flame in vicinity of the engine or batteries.
4. Be careful not to drop a metal object on the battery or allow a metal tool to simultaneously touch the positive and negative cable ends or battery terminals. It might spark or short-circuit the battery or other electrical parts and cause an explosion.
5. Remove personal metal items such as rings, bracelets, necklaces, and watches when working with a lead-acid battery. A lead-acid battery produces a short-circuit current high enough to weld a ring or other similar objects to metal, causing a severe burn.
6. If you need to remove a battery, always remove the positive terminal from the battery first. Make sure all accessories are off so you don’t cause an arc.
7. Someone should be within range of your voice, or close enough to come to your aid when you work near a lead-acid battery.
8. Have plenty of fresh water and soap nearby in case battery acid contacts skin, clothing, and eyes.
9. Wear complete eye protection and clothing protection. Avoid touching your eyes while working near batteries.
Important Safety Instructions

10. If battery acid contacts skin or clothing, wash immediately with soap and water. If acid enters your eyes, immediately flood them with running cold water for at least twenty minutes and get medical attention immediately.

11. Keep a supply of baking soda on hand in the area of the batteries. Baking soda neutralizes lead-acid battery electrolyte.
Important Safety Instructions

Precautions for Using Rechargeable Appliances

CAUTION

The output of the inverter is non-sinusoidal.

Most rechargeable battery-operated equipment uses a separate charger or transformer that is plugged into an AC receptacle and produces a low voltage charging output.

Some chargers for rechargeable batteries can be damaged if connected to the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus.

Do not use the following with the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus:

- Small battery-operated appliances like flashlights, razors, and night lights that can be plugged directly into an AC receptacle to recharge.
- Some chargers for battery packs used in hand power tools. These affected chargers display a warning label stating that dangerous voltages are present at the battery terminals.

Note: If you are unsure about using your rechargeable appliance with the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus, contact the equipment manufacturer to determine the rechargeable appliance’s compatibility with the modified sinewave (non-sinusoidal) AC waveform.
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1 Introduction

About the XPower Powerpack

Easy-to-use and designed for years of reliable service, the XPower Powerpack can run many AC appliances and 12 V DC appliances whenever you need power for work or play, at home or on the road.

XPower Powerpack:
- Powers 115 V AC appliances
- Powers 12 V DC appliances
- Jump-starts vehicle engines
- Provides lighting for emergency use

In addition, the XPower Powerpack 400 Plus:
- Comes with a 250 psi air compressor for inflating tires and small sports equipment.

Comprehensive Protection

Automatic overload

The XPower Powerpack has built-in protection against output overload. If you connect to the AC Outlet(s) an appliance that draws more than 320 W, or one which draws excessive surge power, the power to the AC Outlet automatically shuts off.

Overheating

The XPower Powerpack is protected from overheating. If the inverter exceeds a safe temperature, power to the AC Outlet automatically shuts off.
Introduction

**Low Battery Protection**

Low battery protection protects the internal battery from excessive discharge and possible damage. When the AC Outlet On/Off switch is turned on, an audible alarm alerts you when the internal battery is nearly discharged (11.0 V DC) and the unit turns off at 10.5 V DC.

**Jump-Start Cables Safety Feature**

The XPower Powerpack comes with a user-replaceable 250 A fuse to protect the unit and vehicle battery from damage through reverse polarity and short-circuit conditions.
Chapter 2 describes the main features of the XPower Powerpack. We recommend that you familiarize yourself with these features before operating the unit.

**Materials List**

Your XPower Powerpack package includes these items:
- XPower Powerpack 400 or XPower Powerpack 400 Plus
- Owner’s Guide
- AC Charger
- DC Charging Cable
- Jump-Start Cables
- Accessory bag

The XPower Powerpack 400 Plus also includes:
- two nozzle adaptors for the compressor
- One sports needle adaptor for the compressor

If any of these materials are missing or are unsatisfactory in any way, please contact Customer Service, see Appendix WA.
XPower Powerpack Features

Front Panel Detail

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1       | DC Power Socket can:  
  - Power 12 V DC auto, RV or marine appliances  
  - Recharge XPower Powerpack from a 12 V outlet in a vehicle using the DC Charging Cable. |
| 2       | 2 AC Outlets are standard 3-prong outlets supplying 120 V AC power for running an AC appliance. |
| 3       | AC Outlet ON/OFF switch illuminates when the switch is turned on. |
### Control Panel Operation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How to...</th>
<th>Required Condition</th>
<th>Required Action</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monitor total AC power consumed by the applications powered from the Powerpack’s 2 AC outlets</td>
<td>Inverter’s ON/OFF switch is turned ON; Output Power (W) light illuminates (green); AC charger is unplugged from the wall AC outlet.</td>
<td>No action required. The Digital Display will show the AC power drawn from the inverter by the applications powered from the Powerpack’s AC outlets.</td>
<td>In order to save the battery power and ensure longer inverter run time, press Display Function button to turn off the Digital Display. Press Display Function button again to turn the display On for AC power reading.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Digital Display displays the inverter’s Output Power in W and Battery Charge status in % FULL.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Charging Status light illuminates when the XPower Powerpack is in Charging Status mode (i.e. AC Charger is connected to the inverter’s Charger Input Socket and plugged into the household 120 V AC outlet).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Battery Charge % light illuminates (green) when Battery Charge information is displayed on the Digital Display.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Output Power (W) light illuminates (green) when Output Power information is displayed on the Digital Display.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Display Function button, when pressed, allows for reading Battery Charge status on the Digital Display. Toggles Digital Display’s power ON/OFF.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Not shown

Audible Alarm (inside the unit) sounds in the event of overheating or low battery protection on inverter.
## Features

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How to...</th>
<th>Required Condition</th>
<th>Required Action</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monitor Battery Charging status</td>
<td>Inverter’s ON/OFF switch is turned to OFF; All appliances must be disconnected from the AC and DC power outlets; The ON/OFF switch of the incandescent light must be turned to OFF; The AC charger must be plugged into the Powerpack’s Charger Input Socket and also in to a household AC outlet.</td>
<td>No action required. A flashing green Charging Status light indicates that the Powerpack’s battery needs recharging and that the AC charger is charging the battery. A steady green Charging Status light indicates that the Powerpack’s battery is fully charged and the Powerpack is ready for use.</td>
<td>Recharging with the supplied AC charger is a true “plug-in-and-forget” charging method. We recommend leaving the AC charger connected when the Powerpack is not in use to permanently maintain the battery in fully charged condition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check Battery Charge status</td>
<td>Inverter’s ON/OFF switch is turned to OFF; All appliances must be disconnected from the AC and DC power outlets; The ON/OFF switch of the incandescent light must be turned to OFF; The AC charger must not be plugged into the Powerpack’s Charger Input Socket.</td>
<td>Push and hold the Display Function button. The green Battery Charge (%) light will come on and the Digital Display will show the remaining battery capacity in %.</td>
<td>This function is disabled when the AC charger is plugged in to the Charger Input Socket, or when the inverter main switch is ON. For accurate Battery Charge reading, allow 15 minutes between charging/use and battery capacity check.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Air Compressor (XPower Powerpack 400 Plus only)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>On/Off switch</strong> turns the compressor unit on and off.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td><strong>Pressure gauge</strong> shows the PSI (lb./in$^2$)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Valve connector with connector hose</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Nozzle Adaptor Compartment** is integrated into AC charger compartment.
Features

**Left Side View**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>5 W incandescent light</strong> illuminates for about 30 hours when the battery is fully charged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td><strong>Light On/Off Switch</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Jump-Start Cable Port</strong> supplies high power DC current. The cables connect to the Jump-Start Cable Port when jump-starting a vehicle’s battery or when connecting an external battery to the XPower Powerpack. The jump-start cable connection is designed so that the cables cannot be inserted incorrectly into the Jump-Start Cable Port.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td><strong>Plastic Guard</strong> for covering jump-start cable port.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Storage Compartment**

XPower Powerpack 400 Plus shown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>AC Charger</strong> lets you recharge the XPower Powerpack from a standard AC wall outlet and can only be used to recharge the internal battery of the XPower Powerpack. Can be stored in AC charger compartment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td><strong>Charger Input Socket</strong> for use with the AC Charger supplied (see 1).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>External Replaceable Fuse</strong> is rated at 250 A, 32 V. Located behind fuse cover.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td><strong>Compressor Nozzle Adaptor Compartment</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td><strong>AC Charger Compartment</strong> may be used for storing the AC Charger.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Accessories

**Feature** | **Description**
--- | ---
1 | Detachable heavy-duty jump-start cables
2 | **DC Charging Cable** lets you recharge the XPower Powerpack from a 12 V system in a car, SUV, RV or a boat. This can be stored in the storage compartment.
3 | **Accessory bag**

Not Shown | **Nozzle packet** (XPower Powerpack 400 Plus only) contains 2 nozzle adaptors and sports needle adaptor, in the storage compartment on the back of the unit.
Chapter 3 explains how to operate the XPower Powerpack efficiently. This chapter covers:

- Recharging the XPower Powerpack for first time use
- Using the built in light
- Operating AC appliances and 12 V DC appliances
- Jump-starting a vehicle’s engine
- Connecting to an external battery for additional run time
- Using the compressor on the XPower Powerpack 400 Plus.

Operating Conditions and Guidelines

**CAUTION**

Read all operating instructions before operating the XPower Powerpack.

**CAUTION**

Do not use the XPower Powerpack to operate any AC appliances or 12 V DC appliances while recharging with the AC Charger.

The AC Charger may fail if AC appliances or 12 V DC appliances are operated while the AC Charger is connected.

**CAUTION**

The XPower Powerpack is not intended for use as a UPS (Uninterruptible Power Supply).
Choosing a Location

**WARNING: Fire or explosion**

The XPower Powerpack contains components that tend to produce arcs or sparks. To prevent fire or explosion, do not operate the XPower Powerpack in compartments containing batteries or flammable materials, or in locations that require ignition-protected equipment.

The XPower Powerpack should be operated only in a location that meets these requirements:

**Dry**

Do not allow water or other liquids to drop or splash on the XPower Powerpack.

**Cool**

Ambient air temperature should be between 32 and 104°F (0 and 40°C)—the cooler the better within this range.

**Ventilated**

Leave at least 2" (5 cm) clearance around the XPower Powerpack for air flow. Ensure that the ventilation openings are not obstructed.

**Safe**

Do not operate the unit in the same compartment as batteries or in any compartment capable of storing flammable liquids like gasoline.

**Protected from battery gases**

Do not operate the unit where it will be exposed to battery gases. These gases are very corrosive, and prolonged exposure will damage the XPower Powerpack.
Using XPower Powerpack for the First Time

**Important:** Prior to operating your AC appliance or 12 V DC appliance, ensure that the battery of the XPower Powerpack is fully charged. If the battery has been fully discharged, recharging with the AC Charger may take up to 35 hours.

Recharging with the AC Charger

**Note:** The Battery Charge (%) reading on the digital display is only accurate when the XPower Powerpack has been disconnected from all appliances and all charging sources for fifteen minutes.

Recharging with the AC Charger is a true “plug-in-and-forget” charging method. We recommend leaving the AC Charger connected when the XPower Powerpack is not in use.

**To recharge with the AC Charger:**

1. Disconnect any 12 V DC appliances and turn the light off.
2. Turn the AC Outlet On/Off switch to Off.
3. Plug the AC Charger into a standard AC wall outlet.
4. Insert the AC Charger cable end into the Charger Input Socket located in the storage compartment of the unit.

The green Charging Status light changes from flashing to steady when charging is complete (about 35 hours if the battery is completely discharged).
Operation

**Important:** The 35 hour charging time for the XPower Powerpack assumes that there is 120 V at the AC wall outlet. If the voltage is less than 120 V AC, it may take more than 35 hours to fully recharge the XPower Powerpack. If, after 35 hours of charging, the green Charging Status light is still flashing, continue to charge the unit for another 15 hours.

**Important:** If you keep the XPower Powerpack in storage, the battery will discharge over time. Remember to recharge the battery every three months to keep the XPower Powerpack operational.

**Note:** Once fully charged, the charging current automatically reduces to a maintenance charge mode, and the XPower Powerpack may be left permanently connected to the AC Charger.

**Using the light**

The XPower Powerpack has a built in incandescent light which will operate for about 30 hours before the unit needs to be recharged. The ON/OFF switch is located beneath the light. The light can be adjusted up and down by pushing against the top or bottom of the rim around the lens.
Operating AC Appliances

Understanding AC Appliances

AC appliances are rated by how much electrical power (in watts) they consume. XPower Powerpack can power most appliances within its continuous power rating (320 W, 2.7 A). Some appliances may be difficult or impossible to operate from the XPower Powerpack. They may have high surge requirements or should not be run from the XPower Powerpack. See “High Surge Appliances” on page 3–6 and “Trouble Appliances” on page 3–6.

Run Time on Typical AC Appliances

**Note:** The fewer watts an AC appliance uses, the longer the XPower Powerpack will operate before recharging is required.

Typical AC appliances that can be used on the XPower Powerpack are listed in Table 3-1.

**Table 3-1 AC Appliances and Run Times**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AC Appliance</th>
<th>Watts&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Hours&lt;sup&gt;b&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cordless telephone (stand by)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home security system</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clock radio</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portable stereo</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluorescent work light</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fireplace fan</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laptop computer</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table lamp</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color TV – 13”</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2 h 30 min.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/8 “ drill</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>20 min.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>a</sup> Represents actual power consumption as measured on sample appliances.
<sup>b</sup> Operating times assume a fully charged 20 Ah battery and may vary based on model/brand of appliance.
Operation

High Surge Appliances

The wattage rating of AC appliances is the average power used by the appliance. Appliances such as televisions, computer monitors and appliances with motors consume much more power than their average rating when they are first switched on.

Although XPower Powerpack can supply momentary surge power up to 600 W, some appliances may exceed the capabilities of the XPower Powerpack and trigger the inverter’s safety overload shutdown circuit.

Trouble Appliances

CAUTION

The output of the Powerpack’s inverter is non-sinusoidal. Some equipment may be damaged by the inverter’s modified sine wave output (non-sinusoidal).

Some appliances, including the types listed below, may be damaged if they are connected to the inverter:

- Electronics that modulate RF (radio frequency) signals on the AC line will not work and may be damaged.
- Speed controllers found in some fans, power tools, kitchen appliances, and other loads may be damaged.
- Some chargers for small rechargeable batteries can be damaged. See “Precautions for Using Rechargeable Appliances” on page viii for details.
- Metal halide arc (MHI) lights can be damaged.

Note: If you are unsure about powering any device with the inverter, contact the manufacturer of the device.
Operating AC Appliances

Operating Several Appliances at Once
You can run several AC appliances if the total rating of all the appliances (in watts) does not exceed 320 W. You can run appliances using an AC power bar.
Run time, however, will decrease accordingly with the number of appliances being operated and the AC power being consumed.

Operating an AC Appliance
Before operating your AC appliance, ensure that the battery of the XPower Powerpack is fully charged. See “Recharging with the AC Charger” on page 3–3 for details.

To operate an AC appliance:
1. Open the protective covering on the right side of the XPower Powerpack. Turn the AC Outlet On/Off switch to the On position.
   The switch illuminates to indicate AC power is available at the AC Outlets.
2. Plug the AC appliance into one of the AC Outlets and turn the appliance on. XPower Powerpack will operate most devices rated up to 320 W.
3. Recharge the XPower Powerpack as soon as possible after each use.

When using the XPower Powerpack to operate an AC appliance and the low battery warning sounds, the warning gives you time to shut your AC appliance off before loss of AC power.
If you ignore the warning, the XPower Powerpack automatically turns off a few minutes later to prevent battery damage.

In the event of an overload, low battery voltage or overheating, the XPower Powerpack automatically shuts down.
Operating 12 V DC Appliances

The XPower Powerpack can operate 12 V DC auto, RV, marine, or other portable appliances that draw 12 A or less from a 12 V DC power outlet or from a vehicle’s lighter socket.

CAUTION Equipment damage

The DC Power Socket does not automatically switch off when the internal battery is discharged. To protect the internal battery against damage resulting from total discharge, We recommend that the AC Outlet On/Off switch is turned On when using the XPower Powerpack to operate a 12 V DC appliance.

Having the AC Outlet On/Off switch turned On enables the alarm to warn you when the 12 V DC appliance has nearly depleted the internal battery.

Note: The fewer watts a 12 V DC appliance draws, the longer the XPower Powerpack will operate before recharging is required.
Operating 12 V DC Appliances

Typical 12 V DC appliances that can be used on the XPower Powerpack are listed in Table 3-2.

**Table 3-2 12 V DC Appliances and Run Times**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>12 V DC Appliance</th>
<th>Watts^a</th>
<th>Hours^b</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 W incandescent light (built into the unit)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cellular telephone^c</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stereo/CD player</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portable Cooler</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^a. Represents actual power consumption as measured on sample appliances.
^b. Operating times assume a fully charged 20 Ah battery and may vary based on model or brand of appliance.
^c. Represents talk time available from 10 recharge cycles.

To operate a 12 V DC appliance:

1. Open the protective cover on the left side of the XPower Powerpack.
2. Plug the 12 V DC appliance into the DC power socket on the left side of the unit, and turn the 12 V DC appliance on (if required).
   
   If the 12 V DC appliance draws more than 12 A (or has a short-circuit defect), the internal circuit breaker of the XPower Powerpack shuts off the power to the 12 V DC appliance. If this occurs, unplug the 12 V DC appliance, and the internal circuit breaker automatically resets after a few seconds.
3. Fully recharge the XPower Powerpack as soon as possible after each use.

As the DC power socket is internally wired directly to the internal battery, extended operation of a 12 V DC appliance may result in excessive battery discharge. See Caution for “Equipment damage” on page 3–8.
**Operation**

**Jump-Starting a Vehicle’s Engine**

You can use the XPower Powerpack to jump-start a vehicle or boat engine that has a 12 V starting battery using the plied Jump-Start Cables.

---

**WARNING: Fire hazard**

Never allow cables’ red and black clamps to touch each other or another common metal conductor. This could cause damage to the unit and/or create a sparking/explosion hazard. Always disconnect the clamps for the unit after use and clip the plastic guard over the jump-start cable port.

---

**WARNING: Fire hazard**

Jump-start cable clamps’ connection to the vehicle’s battery terminals must be positive to positive (red clamp to battery “+”) and negative to negative (black clamp to battery “-”). A reverse polarity connection (positive to negative) may cause damage to the unit and/or create a sparking/explosion hazard.

---

**WARNING: Risk of explosion, fire or burns**

The battery terminals exposed at the Jump-Start Cable Port have enough energy present to cause a spark, creating an explosion hazard, or to cause burns if a metal object contacts both terminals. Always clip the plastic guard over the Port when not in use.

---

**Important:** Closely follow these instructions for jump-starting your vehicle as they may be different from the instructions supplied with other jump-start products or jump-start cables.
Jump-Starting a Vehicle’s Engine

To jump-start a vehicle or boat engine:

1. Turn off the vehicle or boat ignition and all accessories.
2. Engage the park or emergency brake and place the transmission in park for an automatic or neutral for a manual.
3. If jump-starting a boat engine, purge the engine compartment and bilge of all fumes before jump-starting.
4. Connect the cables to the Jump-Start Cable Port on the left side of the XPower Powerpack.
5. Position the XPower Powerpack on a flat, stable surface near the battery and away from all moving parts of the engine.
6. Connect the red positive (+) clip of the cables to the positive (+) terminal of the engine battery. The battery’s positive terminal is usually larger in diameter than the negative terminal. In most vehicles, the battery’s positive terminal has a red wire connected to it.
7. Connect the black negative (–) clip of the cables to the engine block, cylinder head, or other stationary heavy metal part of the motor, or to the negative (–) battery terminal. Before starting the engine, make sure the XPower Powerpack and the cables are clear of belts and fans. Do not crank the engine for more than 4 seconds.

8. Remove the red positive (+) clip and then the black negative (–) clip from the vehicle’s battery terminal.
9. Remove the cables from the Jump-Start Cable Port.

**WARNING: Fire hazard**

The jump-start feature is designed for short term operation only—less than 4 seconds. Operating the jump-start feature for more than 4 seconds may cause damage to the unit. Allow the XPower Powerpack to cool down for at least 3 minutes after each jump-start.
Operation

Important: Recharge the XPower Powerpack as soon as possible after each use. See “Recharging the XPower Powerpack Battery” on page 4–2.

Using the Air Compressor: XPower Powerpack 400 Plus

WARNING: Fire Hazard
The compressor is designed for short term operation only. Operating the compressor over an extended period of time will cause the compressor unit to overheat which could lead to fire. Allow the compressor to cool down for 10 minutes after each 10 minutes of continuous operation.

WARNING: Fire Hazard
Do not leave the compressor unattended while in operation. Keep out of reach of children.

WARNING: Risk of personal injury or damage to equipment
Never leave the compressor unattended while in operation. The compressor is capable of inflating to 250 PSI. Do not exceed the recommended pressure of either the compressor or the object being inflated. If either recommended pressure is exceeded, an explosion may result.
Using the Air Compressor: XPower Powerpack 400 Plus

**Over-Temperature Safety Protection**

It is recommended that you follow the warnings and turn the compressor off for 10 minutes after every 10 minutes of operation. However, the XPower Powerpack 400 Plus is equipped with an over-temperature safety protection feature that automatically turns the compressor off if it begins to overheat. Once the compressor cools down to its normal operating temperature it will automatically turn on again and continue inflating. You should turn the compressor off at the power switch if this safety feature engages, and allow the compressor to cool for 15 minutes before re-starting.

⚠️ **WARNING: Risk of personal injury or damage to equipment**

Never leave the compressor unattended once it has switched itself off due to overheating. It will turn on again and continue inflating when its internal temperature drops.

Turn the compressor off at the power switch after each use or any time the compressor turns off automatically.

**Inflating Tires**

**Table 3-3  Pressure Specifications for Common Items**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tires</th>
<th>PSI</th>
<th>Other Inflatables</th>
<th>PSI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>520-13</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>Football</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-78-14</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>Basketball</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E78-14</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Volleyball</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H-78-14</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>Lawn Tractor Tire</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H-78-15</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bicycle Tires</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-1 ¼</td>
<td>85</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-1 ½</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To inflate your vehicle, motorcycle, or bicycle tires:

1. Place the valve connector securely on the tire valve stem, push it as far as possible to allow normal airflow, and close the thumb latch. If necessary, use a supplied nozzle adapter.
2. Turn the compressor on, and inflate your tire to the recommended pressure. Use Table: Pressure Specifications for Common Items as a guide only.
3. Turn the compressor off after appropriate pressure is reached.
4. Open the thumb latch and remove the valve connector from the valve stem.
5. Check air pressure with a pressure gauge.

Note: Leave the thumb latch in the open position for storing to relieve pressure on the internal mechanisms.
Using the Air Compressor: XPower Powerpack 400 Plus

Inflating Small Sports Equipment

You can use the compressor to inflate small sports equipment such as balls (soccer balls and footballs).

CAUTION

The XPower Powerpack cannot be used to inflate large capacity inflatables such as float tubes, large air mattresses, and inflatable boats. These types of products require extended inflating times which may damage the compressor.

To inflate small sports equipment:

1. Place the valve connector fully on or into the valve receptacle on the item. Go to Step 4.
   
   OR
   
   If necessary, use a supplied nozzle adaptor.

2. Choose the appropriate nozzle adaptor, insert the nozzle adaptor into the valve stem and close the thumb latch.

3. Insert nozzle adaptor into the valve receptacle of the item.

4. Turn the compressor on and inflate to appropriate pressure.

WARNING: Fire Hazard

Allow the compressor to cool down for 10 minutes after each 10 minutes of continuous operation.

5. Turn the compressor off before removing nozzle adaptor from valve stem.

6. Remove nozzle adaptor from valve connector and store in storage compartment.

Note: Leave the thumb latch in the open position for storing to relieve pressure on the internal mechanism.
Operation

**Connecting to an External Battery**

You can extend battery operating times by connecting the XPower Powerpack to a larger external battery.

For example, an external 60 Ah battery gives approximately four times the operating time of the XPower Powerpack internal 20 Ah battery.

---

**WARNING: Fire hazard**

Never allow jump-start cables’ red and black clamps to touch each other or another common metal conductor. This could cause damage to the unit and/or create a sparking/explosion hazard. Always disconnect the jump-start cables from the unit after use and clip the plastic guard over the jump-start cable port.

---

**WARNING: Fire hazard**

Jump-start cable clamps must be connected positive to positive (red clamp to battery “+”) and negative to negative (black clamp to battery “-”). A reverse polarity connection (positive to negative) may cause damage to the unit and/or create a sparking/explosion hazard.

---

**WARNING: Acid spills**

Use a sealed, non-spillable battery for indoor use. Common auto and marine batteries are not suitable for indoor use unless their fumes are vented outdoors. Common auto and marine batteries contain acid, which is hazardous if spilled. Wear eye protection and protective clothing when connecting the XPower Powerpack to an external battery.
Connecting to an External Battery

To connect the XPower Powerpack to an external battery using the jump-start cables:
1. Connect the cables to the Jump-Start Cable Port on the left side of the XPower Powerpack.
2. Connect the red positive (+) clip of the cables to the red positive (+) terminal of the external battery.
3. Connect the black negative (–) clip of the cables to the black negative (–) terminal of the external battery.

WARNING: Sparking and Explosion
Do not remove the cables from the Jump-Start Cable Port when the positive and negative clamps are connected to the terminals of the external battery.

To disconnect the cables from an external battery and from the XPower Powerpack:
1. To disconnect the XPower Powerpack from the external battery when the external battery is discharged or no longer needed, remove the red positive (+) clip, and then remove the black negative (–) clip.
2. Remove the cables from the Jump-Start Cable Port.
3. Recharge the XPower Powerpack as soon as possible after use.

CAUTION
Do not recharge the XPower Powerpack when an external battery is connected. The AC charger may be damaged.
Chapter 4 provides information on maintaining your internal battery, recharging options for the internal battery, and replacing user-replaceable parts.

Routine maintenance is required to keep your XPower Powerpack operating properly. Occasionally clean the exterior of the unit with a damp cloth to remove the accumulated dust and dirt.

**WARNING: Shock hazard**

Disconnect all sources of AC power and DC power before performing any type of maintenance.

**Battery Maintenance**

All rechargeable batteries gradually discharge when left standing, and you need to recharge them periodically to maintain maximum battery capacity. The AC Charger supplied with the XPower Powerpack is designed to regulate the charging process, ensuring that the battery is always fully charged but never overcharged. To ensure safe recharging and maximum battery life, recharge the XPower Powerpack only with the supplied charger or approved battery chargers.

**CAUTION**

Due to inherent self-discharge, lead acid batteries must be charged at least every 3 months, especially in a warm environment. Leaving a battery in a discharged state, or not recharging every 3 months, may result in permanent battery damage and poor jump-start performance.
Recharging the XPower Powerpack Battery

To check the battery’s charge level, press the Display Function button.

Note: Battery Charge (%) status is only accurate when the XPower Powerpack has been disconnected from all appliances and all charging sources for fifteen minutes.

You can recharge the battery using:
- the fully automatic “plug-in-and-forget” AC Charger.
- the DC Charging Cable to recharge from your vehicle as you drive.
- a generator equipped with a regulated 12 V battery charging outlet.
- a solar panel.

Recharging with the AC Charger

Recharging with the AC Charger is a true “plug-in-and-forget” charging method.

CAUTION

Do not operate AC or DC appliances while the XPower Powerpack is being recharged with the AC Charger.

The AC Charger may be permanently damaged if AC appliances or 12 V DC appliances are operated while the AC Charger is connected.

CAUTION

Do not attempt to recharge the XPower Powerpack battery if it is frozen. Gradually warm the frozen battery to 32 °F (0 °C) before recharging.
Recharging the XPower Powerpack Battery

To recharge with the AC Charger:

1. Disconnect any 12 V DC appliance and turn the light switch to Off.
2. Turn the AC Outlet On/Off switch to Off.
3. Plug the AC Charger into a standard AC wall outlet.
4. Insert the AC Charger cable end into the Charger Input Socket located in the charger storage compartment.
5. While the XPower Powerpack is recharging, the green Charging Status light is flashing. If the battery is completely discharged, a typical recharge may take up to 35 hours. When fully charged, the green Charging Status light changes to steady and the XPower Powerpack is ready to use.

Important: The 35-hour charging time for the XPower Powerpack assumes that there is 120 V at the AC wall outlet. If the voltage is less than 120 V AC, it may take more than 35 hours to fully recharge the XPower Powerpack. If, after 35 hours of charging, the green Charging Status light is still flashing and not steady, continue to charge the unit for another 15 hours.

Once the battery is fully charged, the charging voltage and current automatically reduces to a maintenance level and the XPower Powerpack may be left permanently connected to the AC Charger. If your utility power is interrupted, the charging process automatically restarts when power returns.

Recharging with the DC Charging Cable

Using the DC Charging Cable, the XPower Powerpack can be recharged while you drive your vehicle.

Important: Although the charge regulation circuitry in the XPower Powerpack does not operate with this charging method, most vehicle voltage regulators will ensure that the XPower Powerpack is not overcharged.
To recharge the XPower Powerpack while you drive using the DC Charging Cable:

1. While the vehicle engine is running, plug one end of the DC Charging Cable into the DC Power Socket of the XPower Powerpack.
2. Plug the opposite end of the DC Charging Cable into the vehicle’s lighter socket or 12 V accessory outlet.
3. Once the XPower Powerpack is fully charged or if your vehicle’s engine is not running, disconnect the DC Charging Cable from both sockets.

Most of the XPower Powerpack’s capacity will be restored in four hours while the vehicle engine is running.

**WARNING: Fire and Explosion Hazard**

Do not use this recharging method if your vehicle has abnormally high voltage electrical systems that operate above 15 V DC. This may lead to accumulations of hydrogen, causing exposure to fire and explosion hazard.

**CAUTION**

Do not operate AC or DC appliances while the XPower Powerpack is being recharged with the DC Charging Cable from your vehicle.

**To recharge the XPower Powerpack while you drive using the DC Charging Cable:**

1. While the vehicle engine is running, plug one end of the DC Charging Cable into the DC Power Socket of the XPower Powerpack.
2. Plug the opposite end of the DC Charging Cable into the vehicle’s lighter socket or 12 V accessory outlet.
3. Once the XPower Powerpack is fully charged or if your vehicle’s engine is not running, disconnect the DC Charging Cable from both sockets.

Most of the XPower Powerpack’s capacity will be restored in four hours while the vehicle engine is running.

**Note:** The green Charging Status light will not illuminate when the XPower Powerpack is recharged through the DC Charging Cable.

**Note:** Battery Charge (%) indicator is only accurate when the XPower Powerpack has been disconnected from all appliances and all charging sources for fifteen minutes.
Recharging the XPower Powerpack Battery

**Important:** Do not leave the XPower Powerpack permanently connected to the vehicle’s lighter socket or 12 V accessory outlet.
Recharging with a Generator's Regulated 12 V DC Outlet

WARNING: Fire and Explosion Hazard

The generator output must be intended for battery charging and have an output of 15 V or less. An unregulated output or one that exceeds 15 V DC can damage the battery.

This may lead to accumulations of hydrogen, causing exposure to fire and explosion hazard.

Refer to the Owner’s Guide accompanying your generator for detailed instructions on connecting the generator to a unit like the XPower Powerpack.

You can recharge the battery of the XPower Powerpack using a generator in several ways:

- Using the AC Charger to recharge the XPower Powerpack from a generator is possible, but would require extended generator running time.
- Using a generator which has an auxiliary regulated 12 V DC output designed for charging 12 V batteries. Most generators are equipped with them. Use this power source for faster charging.
- Using a generator with a regulated 12 V DC lighter socket. Follow the connection instructions in “Recharging with the DC Charging Cable” on page 4–3.

Most of the XPower Powerpack’s battery capacity will be recharged in a few hours.

Note: Battery Charge (%) indicator is only accurate when the XPower Powerpack has been disconnected from all appliances and all charging sources for fifteen minutes.
Replacing the Internal Battery

Recharging From a Solar Panel

Small, unregulated 12 V solar panels rated to produce a maximum of 2.5 A (or 30 W) can be used to charge the XPower Powerpack through the Charger Input Socket.

You will need to purchase a standard 5.5 mm OD x 2.5 mm (0.217” x 0.10”) ID DC Coaxial (barrel type) connector to mate with the Charger Input Socket.

**To recharge with a solar panel:**

1. Connect the solar panel’s red positive (+) wire to the coaxial plug’s inner contact.
2. Connect the solar panel’s black negative (–) wire to the plug’s outer contact.

Once the connector is inserted into the Charger Input Socket and the solar panel is placed in the sun, the XPower Powerpack charges automatically just as with the AC Charger. See “Recharging with the AC Charger” on page 4–2.

It takes about ten hours in direct sunlight to recharge the XPower Powerpack from a 2.5 A solar panel.

Replacing the Internal Battery

Battery Life

The high quality battery used in the XPower Powerpack will serve as a reliable power source for years when properly maintained.

To maximize battery life, it is important to recharge the XPower Powerpack battery after each use.

**Important:** Recharge the XPower Powerpack fully at least every three months if it is placed in storage or in a vehicle trunk. Store in a location that maintains a temperature range between 32 and 86 °F (0 and 30°C).
Maintenance

CAUTION
Discharging the internal battery below 10.0 V will damage the battery and shorten its life.

Obtaining a Replacement Battery

Replacement batteries are available from stores that specialize in and have a selection of lead acid, AGM (Absorbed Glass Mat) batteries.

Refer to Table 4-1 for a listing of batteries approved for use with the XPower Powerpack:

Table 4-1  Approved Replacement Batteries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Replacement Battery</th>
<th>Where to Buy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Panasonic</td>
<td>Panasonic:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#LC–X1220P</td>
<td>Tel: 1-800-833-9626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12 V 20 Ah)</td>
<td>web: <a href="http://www.pasc.panasonic.com">www.pasc.panasonic.com</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Digi-Key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tel: 1-800-344-4539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EnerSys</td>
<td>EnerSys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#NPX–80</td>
<td>Tel: 1-800-962-1287 (Eastern US)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12 V 20 Ah)</td>
<td>Tel: 1-800-423-4667 (Western US)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>web: <a href="http://www.EnersysStationary.com">www.EnersysStationary.com</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Replacing the Internal Battery

Replacing the Battery

**WARNING: Shock or Electrical Hazard**

Read this entire section before disassembling the unit.

Before attempting to replace the internal battery, make sure you:

- Disconnect any charging cables, 12 V DC appliances, and AC appliances from the XPower Powerpack.
- Turn off the AC Outlet On/Off switch and turn off the light switch.
- Remove the jump-start cables.

**WARNING**

If you do not know how to safely remove and install batteries, have this task performed by a qualified service technician.

**WARNING: Fire hazard**

When installing the replacement battery, make sure the battery polarity is correct. Reverse polarity will damage the XPower Powerpack and could cause serious injury.

**To replace the battery:**

1. Place the XPower Powerpack upright on a stable, level surface.
2. On the XPower Powerpack, unscrew the four fasteners on the battery cover. Place the fasteners in the cover for safe keeping.
3. Disconnect the wires on the battery only.

4. After removing the old battery, position the new battery close to the back of the XPower Powerpack. Make sure the positive battery terminal is next to the red positive (+) internal cable and the black negative terminal is next to the black negative (−) internal cable.

5. Securely fasten the bolt and washer that holds the red positive (+) cable to the positive (+) battery terminal and the black negative (−) cable to the negative (−) battery terminal.

6. Do not overtighten the bolt. Consult the battery manufacturer for torque specifications.

7. On the XPower Powerpack, replace the battery cover and the four fasteners.

8. Dispose of the old battery in an environmentally responsible manner.
Recycling

The XPower Powerpack is designed to provide years of service. However, when the internal battery reaches the end of its service life, you will need to replace it as described in your manual.

Because the internal battery contains lead, which can be hazardous if exposed to the environment, the old internal battery should be recycled or safely disposed of at your local recycling depot.

Do not dispose of the old internal battery with common household waste. Please ask your local authorities about recycling services that are available in your area.

Replacing the Incandescent Light

To replace a light bulb:
1. Turn the light switch off.
2. Unscrew the cover and lens.
3. Gently grasp the bulb and pull to remove the light reflector assembly and the bulb.
4. While holding the light reflector assembly, gently unscrew the black knob at the back of the assembly.
5. Remove the old bulb and insert a replacement bulb of the same type and rating into the light reflector assembly.
6. Holding the light reflector assembly, gently screw the black knob on to the back of the assembly.
7. Reattach the lens and cover.
Replacing the External Fuse

The replacement fuse must be rated at 250 A, 32 V DC. See page 2–7 for a diagram. To replace the external fuse:

1. Remove the fuse cover.
2. Unscrew the two bolts on the fuse.
3. Replace the fuse. Ensure that the replacement fuse is rated at 250 A, 32 V DC and is of the same type.
4. Tighten the fuse with the two bolts.
5. Replace the fuse cover.
Troubleshooting will help you identify the common problems that can occur with the XPower Powerpack.
Read this chapter before calling Customer Service.
If you cannot solve the problem with the XPower Powerpack, record the information asked for on “Information About Your System” on page WA–4 and then contact your dealer.

Common Problems

Buzz in Audio Equipment
Some inexpensive stereo systems have inadequate internal power-supply filtering and may buzz slightly when powered by the XPower Powerpack. The best solution to eliminate the buzzing is to use an audio system with a good quality filter.

Television Interference
The XPower Powerpack is shielded to minimize interference with TV signals. If TV signals are weak, you may see interference in the form of lines scrolling across the TV screen. Try one of the following suggestions to minimize or eliminate the interference:

- Use an extension cord to increase the distance between the XPower Powerpack and the TV, antenna, and cables.
- Adjust the orientation of the XPower Powerpack, television, antenna, and cables.
- Maximize TV signal strength by using a better antenna. Use a shielded antenna cable where possible.
- Try a different TV. Different models vary considerably in their susceptibility to interference.
Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting Reference

**WARNING: Electric shock hazard**

Do not remove the cover of the XPower Powerpack or disassemble the XPower Powerpack except to replace the internal battery or 250 A fuse. The XPower Powerpack does not contain any internal user-serviceable parts and attempting to service the unit yourself could result in electrical shock or burn.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 5-1 Troubleshooting reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Problem</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC appliance will not operate; audible alarm is not sounding.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC appliance will not operate; audible alarm is sounding.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Table 5-1  Troubleshooting reference

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible Cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overload shutdown</td>
<td>Appliance power requirements exceed the capability of the XPower Powerpack.</td>
<td>Unplug the appliance and confirm that the appliance’s power requirement is 320 W or less before attempting to restart the appliance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over-temperature shutdown</td>
<td>Inverter has overheated due to poor ventilation or excessively warm environmental conditions.</td>
<td>Turn off the AC Outlet On/Off switch, and let the XPower Powerpack cool down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm sounds</td>
<td>Internal battery is nearly discharged. (11.0 V). If you ignore this warning, the XPower Powerpack automatically switches off when the battery reaches 10.5 V.</td>
<td>Turn the AC outlet ON/OFF switch OFF and recharge the XPower Powerpack.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measured AC output voltage is too low.</td>
<td>Use of an average-reading, AC voltmeter to read output voltage. Battery is almost fully discharged.</td>
<td>The modified sinewave (MSW) output of the XPower Powerpack requires a true RMS reading meter, such as the Fluke 87 series, for accurate measurement. Press Display Function button to verify battery status and recharge the XPower Powerpack as necessary. “Battery Charge %” reading on the digital display is only accurate when the XPower Powerpack has been disconnected from all appliances and all charging sources for fifteen minutes.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Troubleshooting

### Table 5-1 Troubleshooting reference

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible Cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Run time is less than expected.</td>
<td>Internal battery is not fully charged.</td>
<td>Recharge using the AC Charger, until green Charging Status light is steady.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AC appliance power consumption is higher than expected.</td>
<td>Check AC appliance power or wattage rating (or current draw for 12 V DC appliances) and compare with Table 3-1 on page 3–5 and Table 3-2 on page 3–9.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Charging Status</strong> light is Off when AC Charger is connected</td>
<td>No AC power at the AC wall outlet.</td>
<td>Ensure power is available at the AC wall outlet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AC Charger is faulty.</td>
<td>Replace the AC Charger.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Green Charging Status</strong> light is flashing (indicating recharging) and Battery Charge (%) does not turn on.</td>
<td>Battery Charge (%) reading on digital display is only accurate when the XPower Powerpack has been disconnected from all appliances and all charging sources for fifteen minutes.</td>
<td>Unplug the charging sources and any appliances and let the XPower Powerpack rest for 15 minutes to obtain an accurate reading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Green Charging Status</strong> light is still flashing and hasn’t changed to steady after 50 hours of charging.</td>
<td>The voltage at the AC wall outlet is less than 120 V AC.</td>
<td>Use AC wall outlet that supplies 120 V AC.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Internal battery is permanently damaged.</td>
<td>Replace the battery.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 5-1 Troubleshooting reference

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible Cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The compressor runs but won’t inflate (XPower Powerpack 400 Plus only).</td>
<td>The valve connector may not be securely placed on the valve stem. The item being inflated may have a leak.</td>
<td>Check that the valve connector is securely placed on the valve stem before closing the thumb latch. Check that the item being inflated has no leaks. Check the compressor hose for any breaks or leaks at connections.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The compressor runs slowly (XPower Powerpack 400 Plus only).</td>
<td>The compressor may have overheated from excessive use. Battery voltage is too low.</td>
<td>Turn off the compressor and let it cool down. Check the condition of the internal battery. The battery may need to be recharged or replaced.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The engine being jump-started will not start.</td>
<td>XPower Powerpack battery is not fully charged. The engine condition is poor. External fuse (250 A) is blown. The engine start capacity exceeds the XPower Powerpack jump-start capability.</td>
<td>Recharge the XPower Powerpack battery. Have the engine serviced. Replace 250 A, 32 V fuse with same type and ratings.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Troubleshooting

### Table 5-1 Troubleshooting reference

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible Cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The battery clamps of the jump-start cables measure zero volts.</td>
<td>External fuse (250 A) is blown.</td>
<td>Replace 250 A, 32 V fuse with same type and ratings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The light does not turn on.</td>
<td>Light bulb has burnt out.</td>
<td>Remove lens cover and replace bulb with one of the same type and rating.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A Specifications

Electrical Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>12 V DC Section</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internal battery type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internal battery voltage (nominal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internal battery capacity (minimum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internal battery CCA rating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC Power Socket (maximum continuous load)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Built-in incandescent light (replaceable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jump-start cable port</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jump-start fuse (external - user replaceable)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Specifications

### AC Power Section

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Output power</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuous output power</td>
<td>320 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five minute AC output power</td>
<td>400 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC output surge capacity</td>
<td>600 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Output voltage</strong></td>
<td>115 ± 10 V AC RMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Output frequency</strong></td>
<td>60 Hz ± 4 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Output wave form</strong></td>
<td>modified sinewave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No load current draw</td>
<td>&lt;0.20 A DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Input voltage range</strong></td>
<td>10.5 to 15.0 V DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low battery alarm</td>
<td>11.0 V DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low battery shutdown</td>
<td>10.5 V DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High battery voltage shutdown</td>
<td>Yes, automatic reset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over temperature shutdown</td>
<td>Yes, automatic reset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overload shutdown</td>
<td>Yes, automatic reset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC output short circuit protection</td>
<td>Yes, automatic reset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fuse (internal)</strong></td>
<td>2 x 25 A or 1 x 50 A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operating temperature range</strong></td>
<td>32 – 104 °F (0 – 40 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Storage temperature range</strong></td>
<td>32 – 86°F (0 – 30 °C)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Internal Battery Charging Controller System

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC Charger bulk charging current</td>
<td>750 mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peak charging voltage (nominal)</td>
<td>14.2 V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charge restart voltage (nominal)</td>
<td>12.9 V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Float charge after full charge is completed (nominal)</td>
<td>1 mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC Charger input socket maximum current</td>
<td>2.5 A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Physical Specifications

Air Compressor (XPower Powerpack 400 Plus only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>XP Powerpack 400</th>
<th>XP Powerpack 400 Plus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pressure</td>
<td>250 PSI (lb./in²)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accessories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jump-start cables</td>
<td>24” (0.61 m), 4 AWG wire with black and red battery clamps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC charge cable</td>
<td>39” (1 m) 18 AWG with male to male lighter plugs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC Charger input</td>
<td>120 ± 10 V AC, 60 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nozzle adaptor</td>
<td>two nozzle adaptors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nozzle adaptor (for air compressor on the XPower Powerpack 400 Plus only)</td>
<td>one sports needle adaptor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physical Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical specifications</th>
<th>XP Powerpack 400</th>
<th>XP Powerpack 400 Plus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Depth</td>
<td>8” (20.3 cm)</td>
<td>8” (20.3 cm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>16” (40.6 cm)</td>
<td>16” (40.8 cm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Height</td>
<td>9 ½” (24.1 cm)</td>
<td>9 ½” (24.1 cm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>21.8 lb. (9.9 kg)</td>
<td>23 lb. (10.5 kg)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Important: All specifications are subject to change without notice.
Warranty and Return

Warranty

What does this warranty cover? This Limited Warranty is provided by Xantrex Technology Inc. ("Xantrex") and covers defects in workmanship and materials in your XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus. This warranty period lasts for 6 months from the date of purchase at the point of sale to you, the original end user customer. You require proof of purchase to make warranty claims.

What will Xantrex do? Xantrex will, at its option, repair or replace the defective product free of charge, provided that you notify Xantrex of the product defect within the Warranty Period, and provided that Xantrex through inspection establishes the existence of such a defect and that it is covered by this Limited Warranty.

Xantrex will, at its option, use new and/or reconditioned parts in performing warranty repair and building replacement products. Xantrex reserves the right to use parts or products of original or improved design in the repair or replacement. If Xantrex repairs or replaces a product, its warranty continues for the remaining portion of the original Warranty Period or 90 days from the date of the return shipment to the customer, whichever is greater. All replaced products and all parts removed from repaired products become the property of Xantrex.

Xantrex covers both parts and labor necessary to repair the product, and return shipment to the customer via a Xantrex-selected non-expedited surface freight within the contiguous United States and Canada. Alaska and Hawaii are excluded. Contact Xantrex Customer Service for details on freight policy for return shipments outside of the contiguous United States and Canada.

How do you get service? If your product requires troubleshooting or warranty service, contact your dealer.

If you are unable to contact your dealer, or the dealer is unable to provide service, contact Xantrex directly at:

Phone: 1 360-925-5059
Fax: 1 360-925-5143
Website: www.xantrex.com/support

Direct returns may be performed according to the Xantrex Return Material Authorization Policy described in your product manual. For some products, Xantrex maintains a network of regional Authorized Service Centers. Call Xantrex or check our website to see if your product can be repaired at one of these facilities.

What proof of purchase is required? In any warranty claim, dated proof of purchase must accompany the product and the product must not have been disassembled or modified without prior written authorization by Xantrex.

Proof of purchase may be in any one of the following forms:
• The dated purchase receipt from the original purchase of the product at point of sale to the end user, or
• The dated dealer invoice or purchase receipt showing original equipment manufacturer (OEM) status, or
• The dated invoice or purchase receipt showing the product exchanged under warranty
Warranty and Return

**What does this warranty not cover?** This Limited Warranty does not cover normal wear and tear of the product or costs related to the removal, installation, or troubleshooting of the customer’s electrical systems. This warranty does not apply to and Xantrex will not be responsible for any defect in or damage to:

a) the product if it has been misused, neglected, improperly installed, physically damaged or altered, either internally or externally, or damaged from improper use or use in an unsuitable environment;

b) the product if it has been subjected to fire, water, generalized corrosion, biological infestations, or input voltage that creates operating conditions beyond the maximum or minimum limits listed in the Xantrex product specifications including high input voltage from generators and lightning strikes;

c) the product if repairs have been done to it other than by Xantrex or its authorized service centers (hereafter “ASCs”);

d) the product if it is used as a component part of a product expressly warranted by another manufacturer;

e) the product if its original identification (trade-mark, serial number) markings have been defaced, altered, or removed.

Disclaimer

**Product**

THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY PROVIDED BY XANTREX IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR XANTREX PRODUCT AND IS, WHERE PERMITTED BY LAW, IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, CONDITIONS, GUARANTEES, REPRESENTATIONS, OBLIGATIONS AND LIABILITIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRODUCT, HOWEVER ARISING (WHETHER BY CONTRACT, TORT, NEGLIGENCE, PRINCIPLES OF MANUFACTURER’S LIABILITY, OPERATION OF LAW, CONDUCT, STATEMENT OR OTHERWISE), INCLUDING WITHOUT RESTRICTION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OR CONDITION OF QUALITY, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE TO THE EXTENT REQUIRED UNDER APPLICABLE LAW TO APPLY TO THE PRODUCT SHALL BE LIMITED IN DURATION TO THE PERIOD STIPULATED UNDER THIS LIMITED WARRANTY.

IN NO EVENT WILL XANTREX BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, LOSSES, COSTS OR EXPENSES HOWEVER ARISING WHETHER IN CONTRACT OR TORT INCLUDING WITHOUT RESTRICTION ANY ECONOMIC LOSSES OF ANY KIND, ANY LOSS OR DAMAGE TO PROPERTY, ANY PERSONAL INJURY, ANY DAMAGE OR INJURY ARISING FROM OR AS A RESULT OF MISUSE OR ABUSE, OR THE INCORRECT INSTALLATION, INTEGRATION OR OPERATION OF THE PRODUCT.

**Exclusions**

If this product is a consumer product, federal law does not allow an exclusion of implied warranties. To the extent you are entitled to implied warranties under federal law, to the extent permitted by applicable law they are limited to the duration of this Limited Warranty. Some states and provinces do not allow limitations or exclusions on implied
Warranty and Return

warranties or on the duration of an implied warranty or on the limitation or exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation(s) or exclusion(s) may not apply to you. This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal rights. You may have other rights which may vary from state to state or province to province.

Warning: Limitations On Use

Please refer to your product manual for limitations on uses of the product. SPECIFICALLY, PLEASE NOTE THAT THE XPOWER POWERPACK 400 AND XPOWER POWERPACK 400 PLUS SHOULD NOT BE USED IN CONNECTION WITH LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS OR OTHER MEDICAL EQUIPMENT OR DEVICES. WITHOUT LIMITING THE GENERALITY OF THE FOREGOING, XANTREX MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES REGARDING THE USE OF THE XANTREX XPOWER POWERPACK 400 AND XPOWER POWERPACK 400 PLUS IN CONNECTION WITH LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS OR OTHER MEDICAL EQUIPMENT OR DEVICES.

Please note that the XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus is not intended for use as an uninterruptible power supply and Xantrex makes no warranty or representation in connection with any use of the product for such purposes.

Return Material Authorization Policy

Before returning a product directly to Xantrex you must obtain a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number and the correct factory “Ship To” address. Products must also be shipped prepaid. Product shipments will be refused and returned at your expense if they are unauthorized, returned without an RMA number clearly marked on the outside of the shipping box, if they are shipped collect, or if they are shipped to the wrong location.

When you contact Xantrex to obtain service, please have your instruction manual ready for reference and be prepared to supply:

• The serial number of your product
• Information about the installation and use of the unit
• Information about the failure and/or reason for the return
• A copy of your dated proof of purchase

Record these details in “Information About Your System” on page WA-4.

Return Procedure

1. Package the unit safely, preferably using the original box and packing materials. Please ensure that your product is shipped fully insured in the original packaging or equivalent. This warranty will not apply where the product is damaged due to improper packaging.

2. Include the following:
   • The RMA number supplied by Xantrex Technology Inc. clearly marked on the outside of the box.
   • A return address where the unit can be shipped. Post office boxes are not acceptable.
   • A contact telephone number where you can be reached during work hours.
   • A brief description of the problem.

3. Ship the unit prepaid to the address provided by your Xantrex customer service representative.
Warranty and Return

If you are returning a product from outside of the USA or Canada In addition to the above, you MUST include return freight funds and are fully responsible for all documents, duties, tariffs, and deposits.

If you are returning a product to a Xantrex Authorized Service Center (ASC) A Xantrex return material authorization (RMA) number is not required. However, you must contact the ASC prior to returning the product or presenting the unit to verify any return procedures that may apply to that particular facility.

Out of Warranty Service

If the warranty period for your XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus has expired, if the unit was damaged by misuse or incorrect installation, if other conditions of the warranty have not been met, or if no dated proof of purchase is available, your unit may be serviced or replaced for a flat fee.

To return your XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus for out of warranty service, contact Xantrex Customer Service for a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number and follow the other steps outlined in “Return Procedure” on page WA-3.

Payment options such as credit card or money order will be explained by the Customer Service Representative. In cases where the minimum flat fee does not apply, as with incomplete units or units with excessive damage, an additional fee will be charged. If applicable, you will be contacted by Customer Service once your unit has been received.

Information About Your System

As soon as you open your XPower Powerpack 400 and XPower Powerpack 400 Plus package, record the following information and be sure to keep your proof of purchase.

Serial Number _______________________________

Purchased From _______________________________

Purchase Date _______________________________

Warning, Error or Panel Fault Message _______________________________

Appliances operating when problem occurred _______________________________

Description of problem _______________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________